



## **BY-LAW NO. 1**

A by-law relating generally to the conduct of the affairs of

## **St. Clair Western Style Dressage Association of Ontario**

(the “Corporation”)

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BE IT ENACTED as a by-law of the Corporation as follows

## **SECTION 1 – GENERAL**

### **1.01 Definitions**

In this by-law and all other by-laws of the Corporation, unless the context otherwise requires:

1. "Act" means the Canada Not-for-profit Corporations Act S.C. 2009, c.23 including the Regulations made pursuant to the Act, and any statute or regulations that may be substituted, as amended from time to time;
2. "Articles" means the original or restated articles of incorporation or articles of amendment, amalgamation, continuance, reorganization, arrangement or revival of the Corporation;
3. "Board" means the board of directors of the Corporation and "director" means a member of the board;
4. "By-law" means this by-law and any other by-laws of the Corporation as amended and which are, from time to time, in force;
5. "Corporation" means the corporation that has passed these by-laws under the Act or that is deemed to have passed these by-laws under the Act;
6. "Director" means an individual occupying the position of director of the Corporation by whatever name he or she is called;
7. "Officer" means an Officer of the Corporation;
8. "Member" means a member of the Corporation;
9. "Members" means the collective membership of the Corporation;
10. "Meeting of members" includes an annual meeting of members or a special meeting of members; "special meeting of members" includes a meeting of any class or classes of members and a special meeting of all members entitled to vote at an annual meeting of members;
11. "Ordinary resolution" means a resolution passed by a majority of not less than 50% plus 1 of the votes cast on that resolution;
12. "Regulations" means the regulations made under the Act, as amended, restated or in effect from time to time; and
13. "Special resolution" means a resolution passed by a majority of not less than two-thirds (2/3) of the votes cast on that resolution.

### **1.02 Interpretation**

In the interpretation of this by-law, words in the singular include the plural and vice-versa, words in one gender include all genders, and "person" includes an individual, body corporate, partnership, trust and unincorporated organization.

Other than as specified in 1.01 above, words and expressions defined in the Act have the same meanings when used in these by-laws.

### **1.03 Corporate Seal**

The Corporation may have a corporate seal in the form approved from time to time by the board. If a corporate seal is approved by the board, the secretary of the Corporation shall be the custodian of the corporate seal.



#### **1.04 Execution of Documents**

Deeds, transfers, assignments, contracts, obligations and other instruments in writing requiring execution by the Corporation may be signed by any two (2) of its officers or directors. In addition, the board may from time to time direct the manner in which and the person or persons by whom a particular document or type of document shall be executed. Any person authorized to sign any document may affix the corporate seal (if any) to the document. Any signing officer may certify a copy of any instrument, resolution, by-law or other document of the Corporation to be a true copy thereof.

#### **1.05 Financial Year End**

The financial year end of the Corporation shall be December 31 of each year as determined by the board of directors.

#### **1.06 Banking Arrangements**

The banking business of the Corporation shall be transacted at such bank, trust company or other firm or corporation carrying on a banking business in Canada or elsewhere as the board of directors may designate, appoint or authorize from time to time by resolution. The banking business or any part of it shall be transacted by an officer or officers of the Corporation and/or other persons as the board of directors may by resolution from time to time designate, direct or authorize.

### **SECTION 2 - AFFILIATIONS**

#### **2.01 The Corporation shall have the following affiliations:**

- a. The Corporation shall be a Chapter of the National Organization named the “Western Style Dressage Association of Canada” (WSDAC).

### **SECTION 3 - MEMBERSHIP – MATTERS REQUIRING SPECIAL RESOLUTION**

#### **3.01 Membership Conditions and Dues**

Subject to the articles, there shall be one class of members in the Corporation including annual and lifetime memberships. Membership in the Corporation shall be available only to individuals interested in furthering the Corporation’s purposes and who have applied for and been accepted into membership in the Corporation by resolution of the board or in such other manner as may be determined by the board. Each member shall be entitled to receive notice of, attend and vote at all meetings of the members of the Corporation.

- a. A voting membership will be available only to those that have fully paid their membership dues and are in good and honorable standing with the Corporation and who are at least 16 years of age.
- b. The term of a membership shall be as follows:
  - i. Regular Membership is annual, subject to renewal in accordance with the policies of the Corporation.
  - ii. Lifetime Membership is without an end of term.
- c. As set out in the articles, each member is entitled to receive notice of, attend and vote at all meetings of members and each such will be entitled to one (1) vote at such meetings.



- d. A membership in the Corporation is not transferable and automatically terminates if the Member resigns or such Membership is otherwise terminated in accordance with the Act.

Pursuant to subsection 103(1) (Fundamental Changes) of the Act, a special resolution of the members is required to make any amendments to this section of the by-laws if those amendments affect membership rights and/or conditions described in paragraphs 103(1) (g), (j) or (l).

### **3.02 Notice of Meeting of Members**

Notice of the time and place of a meeting of members shall be given to each member entitled to vote at the meeting by the following means:

By telephonic, electronic or other communication facility to each member entitled to vote at the meeting, during a period of 21 to 35 days before the day on which the meeting is to be held.

Pursuant to subsection 103(1) (Fundamental Change) of the Act, a special resolution of the members is required to make any amendment to the by-laws of the Corporation to change the manner of giving notice to members entitled to vote at a meeting of members.

## **SECTION 4 - MEMBERSHIP DUES, TERMINATION AND DISCIPLINE**

### **4.01 Membership Dues**

Members shall be notified in writing (electronic or other communication facility) of the membership dues at any time payable by them and, if any are not paid within one (1) calendar month of the membership renewal date of January 1 of each year, the members in default shall automatically cease to be members of the Corporation.

### **4.02 Termination of Membership**

A membership in the Corporation is terminated when:

1. the member dies, or, in the case of a member that is a corporation, the corporation is dissolved;
2. a member fails to maintain any qualifications for membership described in Section 2.01 of these by-laws;
3. the member resigns by delivering a written resignation (electronic or other communication facility) to the chair of the board of the Corporation in which case such resignation shall be effective on the date specified in the resignation;
4. the member is expelled in accordance with Section 3.03 below or is otherwise terminated in accordance with the articles or by-laws;
5. the member's term of membership expires; or
6. the Corporation is liquidated or dissolved under the Act.

Subject to the articles, upon any termination of membership, the rights of the member, including any rights in the property of the Corporation, automatically cease to exist.



#### **4.03 Discipline of Members**

The board shall have authority to suspend or expel any member from the Corporation for any one or more of the following grounds:

1. violating any provision of the articles, by-laws, or written policies of the Corporation;
2. carrying out any conduct which may be detrimental to the Corporation as determined by the board in its sole discretion;
3. for any other reason that the board in its sole and absolute discretion considers to be reasonable, having regard to the purpose of the Corporation.

In the event that the board determines that a member should be expelled or suspended from membership in the Corporation, the president, or such other officer as may be designated by the board, shall provide twenty (20) days notice of suspension or expulsion to the member and shall provide reasons for the proposed suspension or expulsion. The member may make written submissions to the president, or such other officer as may be designated by the board, in response to the notice received within such twenty (20) day period. In the event that no written submissions are received by the president, the president, or such other officer as may be designated by the board, may proceed to notify the member that the member is suspended or expelled from membership in the Corporation. If written submissions are received in accordance with this section, the board will consider such submissions in arriving at a final decision and shall notify the member concerning such final decision within a further twenty (20) days from the date of receipt of the submissions. The board's decision shall be final and binding on the member, without any further right of appeal.

### **SECTION 5 - MEETINGS OF MEMBERS**

#### **5.01 Persons Entitled to be Present or Electronically Present**

The only persons entitled to be present or electronically present at a meeting of members shall be those entitled to vote at the meeting, the directors and the auditors of the Corporation and such other persons who are entitled or required under any provision of the Act, articles or by-laws of the Corporation to be present at the meeting. Any other person may be admitted only on the invitation of the chair of the meeting or by resolution of the members.

#### **5.02 Chair of the Meeting**

In the event that the chair of the board and the vice-chair of the board are absent, the members who are present and entitled to vote at the meeting shall choose one of their number to chair the meeting.

#### **5.03 Quorum**

A quorum at any meeting of the members is a majority of the members entitled to vote present at the meeting. Proxies will not be permitted. Members must be present in person at any meeting in order to exercise their voting rights. If a quorum is present at the opening of a meeting of members, the members present may proceed with the business of the meeting even if a quorum is not present throughout the meeting.

#### **5.04 Votes to Govern**

At any meeting of members every question shall, unless otherwise provided by the articles or by-laws or by the Act, be determined by a majority of the votes cast on the question. In case of an equality of votes either on a show



of hands or on a ballot or on the results of electronic voting, the chair of the meeting in addition to an original vote shall have a second or casting vote.

## **SECTION 6 – DIRECTORS**

### **6.01 Election and Term**

From May 16, 2014 through December 31, 2017 the Corporation will operate under the original and currently established Founding Board of Directors without change or increase, unless a change or increase in the number of Directors is determined by a unanimous decision, in order to protect, stabilize and solidify the Corporation. Should one of the original Directors resign, be asked to vacate their position by a unanimous decision of the other directors, die, or become unable to perform their specified duties for any other reason, that Director shall then be replaced by a unanimously agreed upon appointment by the remaining Directors. During this initial period of time if there is a unanimous decision to change or increase the number of Directors that change will be implemented as an appointment by the current Founding Board of Directors and not by a membership vote.

In subsequent years and subject to the articles, the members will elect at the annual meeting at which an election of directors is required, and the directors shall be elected to hold office for a term expiring not later than the close of the third annual meeting of members following the election.

At any election of Directors the number of new Directors elected shall not exceed one third (1/3) of the current number of Directors.

### **6.02 Eligibility**

A Director:

- i. Shall be eighteen (18) or more years of age;
- ii. Shall be a Member of good standing with the Corporation at the time of his or her election or appointment;
- iii. Shall be a Member of good standing with the National Organization (WSDAC) at the time of his or her election or appointment, or become a member of the National Organization (WSDAC) within 15 days after the election or appointment;
- iv. Shall remain a Member of both the Corporation and National Organization (WSDAC) throughout his or her term of office.

### **6.03 Number of Directors**

There shall be no less than three (3) Directors and no more than seven (7) Directors at any given time.

## **SECTION 7 - MEETINGS OF DIRECTORS**

### **7.01 Calling of Meetings**

Meetings of the board may be called by the chair of the board, the vice-chair of the board or any two (2) directors at any time; provided that, for the first organization meeting following incorporation, such meeting may be called by any director or incorporator. If the Corporation has only one director, that director may call and constitute a meeting.



## **7.02 Notice of Meeting**

Notice of the time and place for the holding of a meeting of the board shall be given in the manner provided in Section 8.01 of this by-law to every director of the Corporation not less than 7 days before the time when the meeting is to be held. Notice of a meeting shall not be necessary if all of the directors are present, and none objects to the holding of the meeting, or if those absent have waived notice of or have otherwise signified their consent to the holding of such meeting. Notice of an adjourned meeting is not required if the time and place of the adjourned meeting is announced at the original meeting. Unless the by-law otherwise provides, no notice of meeting need specify the purpose or the business to be transacted at the meeting except that a notice of meeting of directors shall specify any matter referred to in subsection 138(2) (Limits on Authority) of the Act that is to be dealt with at the meeting.

## **7.03 Regular Meetings**

The board may appoint a day or days in any month or months for regular meetings of the board at a place and hour to be named. A copy of any resolution of the board fixing the place and time of such regular meetings of the board shall be sent to each director forthwith after being passed, but no other notice shall be required for any such regular meeting except if subsection 136(3)(Notice of Meeting) of the Act requires the purpose thereof or the business to be transacted to be specified in the notice.

## **7.04 Votes to Govern**

Each Director, present at a Board Meeting shall be entitled to one vote. At all meetings of the board, every question shall be decided by a majority of the votes cast on the question. Every question shall be decided in the first instance by a show of hands and, unless a secret ballot is demanded by a Director present, a declaration by the Chair that the motion has been carried or not carried and an entry to that effect in the minutes of the Meeting shall be sufficient evidence of the fact, without proof of the number or proportion of the votes recorded in favour or against such motion. In case of an equality of votes, the chair of the meeting in addition to an original vote shall have a second or casting vote.

## **7.05 Committees**

The board may from time to time appoint any committee or other advisory body, as it deems necessary or appropriate for such purposes and, subject to the Act, with such powers as the board shall see fit. Any such committee may formulate its own rules of procedure, subject to such regulations or directions as the board may from time to time make. Any committee member may be removed by resolution of the board of directors.

# **SECTION 8 - OFFICERS and EXECUTIVE**

## **8.01 Description of Offices and Executive Positions**

Unless otherwise specified by the board which may, subject to the Act modify, restrict or supplement such duties and powers, the offices of the Corporation, if designated and if officers are appointed, shall have the following duties and powers associated with their positions:



1. **Chair of the Board** - The chair of the board, if one is to be appointed, shall be a director. The chair of the board, if any, shall, when present, preside at all meetings of the board of directors and of the members. The chair shall have such other duties and powers as the board may specify.
2. **President** – The President shall be the chief executive officer of the Corporation and shall be responsible for implementing the strategic plans and policies of the Corporation. The president shall, subject to the authority of the board, have general supervision of the affairs of the Corporation.
3. **Vice-President** - The Vice President shall be responsible to take on the President's duties if the President is absent or unable or refuses to act. The Vice-President shall have such other duties as the President shall specify or delegate.
4. **Secretary** – The Secretary shall attend and be the recording secretary of all meetings of the board, the Executive, members, and committees of the board. The secretary shall enter or cause to be entered in the Corporation's minute book, minutes of all proceedings at such meetings.
5. **Treasurer** - The treasurer shall have such powers and duties as the board may specify.

The powers and duties of all other officers of the Corporation shall be such as the terms of their engagement call for or the board or president requires of them. The board may, from time to time and subject to the Act, vary, add to or limit the powers and duties of any officer.

#### **8.02 Term of Executive Office**

From May 16, 2014 through December 31, 2017 the Corporation will operate under the original and currently established Executive without change in order to protect, stabilize and solidify the Corporation. Should one of the original Executive resign, be asked to vacate their position by a unanimous decision of the other Executive, die, or become unable to perform their specified duties for any other reason, that Executive shall then be replaced by a unanimously agreed upon appointment by the Board of Directors, acting independently or in consultation with any person or persons that they choose.

In subsequent years, and subject to the articles, the offices of President, Vice-President, Secretary and Treasurer will be subject to membership nomination and membership vote at an Annual General Membership meeting. The term of each office shall be two years and any one officer may not serve more than two consecutive terms in the same office.

#### **8.03 Vacancy in Office**

In the absence of a written agreement to the contrary, the board may remove, whether for cause or without cause, any officer of the Corporation. Unless so removed, an officer shall hold office until the earlier of:

1. the officer's successor being appointed,
2. the officer's resignation,
3. such officer ceasing to be a director (if a necessary qualification of appointment) or
4. such officer's death.

If the office of any officer of the Corporation shall be or become vacant, the directors may, by resolution, appoint a person to fill such vacancy until an officer for that position is elected by the membership at an annual meeting.



## **SECTION 9 – NOTICES**

### **9.01 Method of Giving Notices**

Any notice (which term includes any communication or document) to be given (which term includes sent, delivered or served), other than notice of a meeting of members or a meeting of the board of directors, pursuant to the Act, the articles, the by-laws or otherwise to a member, director, officer or member of a committee of the board or to the public accountant shall be sufficiently given:

1. if delivered personally to the person to whom it is to be given or if delivered to such person's address as shown in the records of the Corporation or in the case of notice to a director to the latest address as shown in the last notice that was sent by the Corporation in accordance with section 128 (Notice of directors) or 134 (Notice of change of directors); or
2. if mailed to such person at such person's recorded address by prepaid ordinary or air mail; or
3. if sent to such person by telephonic, electronic or other communication facility at such person's recorded address for that purpose; or
4. if provided in the form of an electronic document in accordance with Part 17 of the Act

A notice so delivered shall be deemed to have been given when it is delivered personally or to the recorded address as aforesaid; a notice so mailed shall be deemed to have been given when deposited in a post office or public letter box; and a notice so sent by any means of transmitted or recorded communication shall be deemed to have been given when dispatched or delivered to the appropriate communication company or agency or its representative for dispatch. The secretary may change or cause to be changed the recorded address of any member, director, officer, public accountant or member of a committee of the board in accordance with any information believed by the secretary to be reliable. The declaration by the secretary that notice has been given pursuant to this by-law shall be sufficient and conclusive evidence of the giving of such notice. The signature of any director or officer of the Corporation to any notice or other document to be given by the Corporation may be written, stamped, type-written or printed or partly written, stamped, type-written or printed.

### **9.02 Invalidity of any provisions of this by-law**

The invalidity or unenforceability of any provision of this by-law shall not affect the validity or enforceability of the remaining provisions of this by-law.

### **9.03 Omissions and Errors**

The accidental omission to give any notice to any member, director, officer, member of a committee of the board or public accountant, or the non-receipt of any notice by any such person where the Corporation has provided notice in accordance with the by-laws or any error in any notice not affecting its substance shall not invalidate any action taken at any meeting to which the notice pertained or otherwise founded on such notice.



## **SECTION 10 - DISPUTE RESOLUTION**

### **10.01 Mediation and Arbitration**

Disputes or controversies among members, directors, officers, committee members, or volunteers of the Corporation are as much as possible to be resolved in accordance with mediation and/or arbitration as provided in Section 9.02 of this bylaw.

### **10.02 Dispute Resolution Mechanism**

In the event that a dispute or controversy among members, directors, officers, committee members or volunteers of the Corporation arising out of or related to the articles or by-laws, or out of any aspect of the operations of the Corporation is not resolved in private meetings between the parties, then without prejudice to or in any other way derogating from the rights of the members, directors, officers, committee members, employees or volunteers of the Corporation as set out in the articles, by-laws or the Act, and as an alternative to such person instituting a law suit or legal action, such dispute or controversy shall be settled by a process of dispute resolution as follows:

1. The dispute or controversy shall first be submitted to a panel of mediators whereby the one party appoints one mediator, the other party (or if applicable the board of the Corporation) appoints one mediator, and the two mediators so appointed jointly appoint a third mediator. The three mediators will then meet with the parties in question in an attempt to mediate a resolution between the parties.
2. The number of mediators may be reduced from three to one or two upon agreement of the parties.
3. If the parties are not successful in resolving the dispute through mediation, then the parties agree that the dispute shall be settled by arbitration before a single arbitrator, who shall not be any one of the mediators referred to above, in accordance with the provincial or territorial legislation governing domestic arbitrations in force in the province or territory where the registered office of the Corporation is situated or as otherwise agreed upon by the parties to the dispute. The parties agree that all proceedings relating to arbitration shall be kept confidential and there shall be no disclosure of any kind. The decision of the arbitrator shall be final and binding and shall not be subject to appeal on a question of fact, law or mixed fact and law.
4. All costs of the mediators appointed in accordance with this section shall be borne equally by the parties to the dispute or the controversy. All costs of the arbitrators appointed in accordance with this section shall be borne by such parties as may be determined by the arbitrators.

## **SECTION 11 - EFFECTIVE DATE**

### **11.01 Effective Date**

Subject to matters requiring a special resolution, this by-law shall be effective when made by the board.

CERTIFIED to be By-Law No. 1 of the Corporation, as enacted by the directors of the Corporation by resolution on the

\_\_\_\_\_ day of \_\_\_\_\_, 2014.